

# The Languages of Defiance

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Language Creation Society

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Irathients

இரத்தினி



Castithans  
കാസ്തിഥന്മാർ



# Indogenes



**Castithan**

**Irathient**

**Fast Rate of Speech**

**Slow Rate of Speech**

**Head-Final**

**Head-Initial**

**Dependent-Marking**

**Head-Marking**

	Predicate	Argument
Semantics	waste	water
Grammar	-d	-s

	Predicate	Argument
Semantics	verb stem	noun stem
Grammar	auxiliary	noun affixes



	Predicate	Argument
Semantics	adjunct verb stem tense class	noun stem
Grammar	verb class auxiliary noun class	noun affixes noun class

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

“The singer noticed the  
saboteur.”

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

“The singer noticed the  
saboteur.”

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

“The singer noticed the  
saboteur.”

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

“The singer noticed the  
saboteur.”

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

“The singer noticed the  
saboteur.”

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

*Zahon ekesə*  *zlawe.*



*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

*Zahon ekesə haridi* .

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

*Zahon*  *haridi zlawe.*

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*



*ekesə haridi zlawe.*

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

*Zahon ekesə*





*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*



*haridi zlawe.*

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

*Zahon*



.

*Zahon ekesə haridi zlawe.*

	Regular	Dangerous
Sentient	Class I	Class II
Animal	Class III	Class IV
Plant	Class V	Class VI
Instruments	Class VII	Class VIII
Substances	Class IX	Class X

	Regular	Dangerous
Sentient	Class I	Class II
Animal	Class III	Class IV
Plant	Class V	Class VI
Instruments	Class VII	Class VIII
Substances	Class IX	Class X

*tlanəəs* (Class III)

*kwiri* (Class IV)

*dinara* (Class V)

*gemergu* (Class VI)



# *WIR*

*kwiri* (iii) a native  
striped animal

*twire* (xvi) stripe

*NAR*

*dinara* (v) a native  
Irathient flower

*Dinara* (xvii) a  
woman's given name

*i, e, a, u, ə, o, ei, ai*

*i, e, a, u, ə, o, ei, ai*

*i*

*u*

*ə*

*e*

*a*

*i, e, a, u, ə, o, ei, ai*

*i*

*u*

*ə*

*e*

*a*

*zlawe*

*haridi*

*zlawe*

*zlavu*

*haridi*

*harida*

*raifo*



*raifo*

*raifalə*

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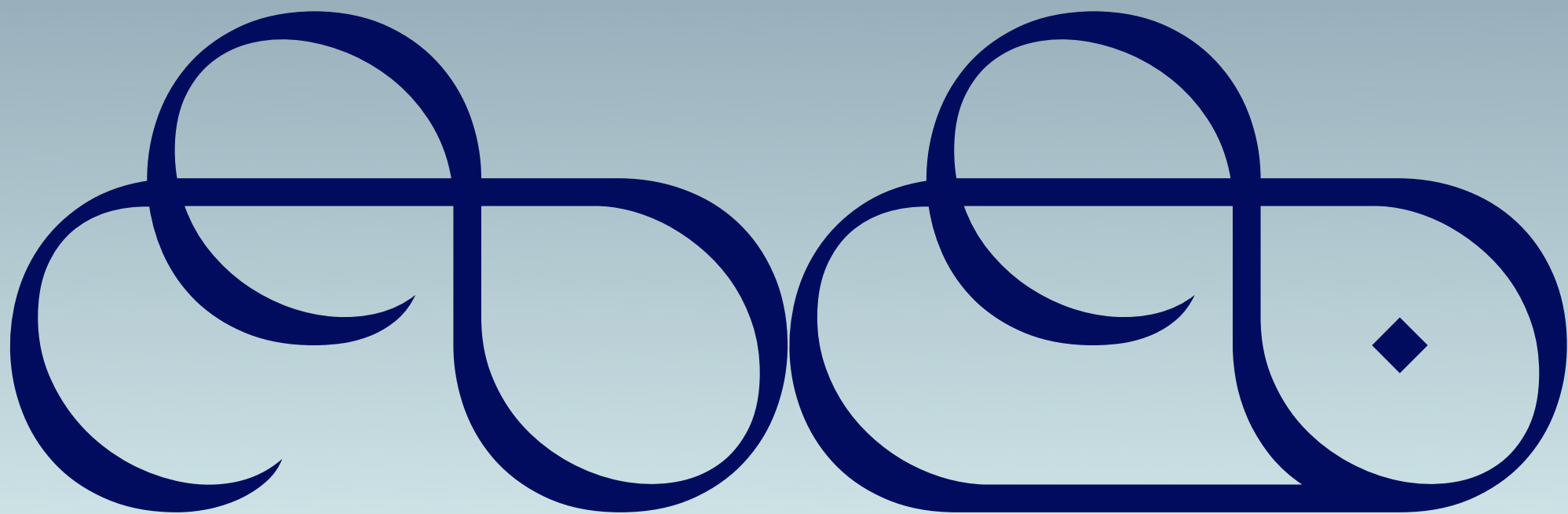




*d*



*di*



*did*

ᠵᠯᠠᠩᠰᠤ

*zlawe*

ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠳᠢ

*haridi*

ᠵᠠᠯᠠᠩ

*zlawe*

ᠵᠠᠯᠠᠩᠠ

*zlavu*

ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠳᠢ

*haridi*

ᠬᠠᠷᠢᠳᠠ

*harida*



<b>Castithan</b>	<b>Irathient</b>
Fast Rate of Speech	Slow Rate of Speech
Head-Final	Head-Initial
Dependent-Marking	Head-Marking

*Thyeratsa re kurala do  
shiranggonda.*

“The apothecary will stop  
the river.”

*Subject*

*Object*

*Thyeratsa re kurala do  
shiranggonda.*

“The apothecary will stop  
the river.”

\*mbiꞤga-laꞤ-ziulau-a-i

\*mbiꞤga-laꞤ-ziulau-a-i

*bihalazhwe*

\*pu:m-i “reticent”

\*va:hin-u “dawn”

*vaino* “past”

\*pu:m-i “reticent”

*pume* “dignified”

\*va:hin-u “dawn”

*vaino* “past”

\*pu:m-i “reticent”

*pume* “dignified”

\*va:hin-u “dawn”

*vaino* “past”





*Jena zofta zaha.*

*Jena zofta zaha.*

“He tricked his  
ancestor.”



*Zofta do zaha.*

*Zofta do zaha.*

“He protects the  
authority.”

*bahi*

“liquid”

*baza*

“put up with”

*bada*

“encouraged”

*bahi*

ရိက္ခာ

“liquid”

*baza*

ဟိတ္တ

“put up with”

*bada*

ဂုဏ်

“encouraged”



*bahi* — ချိမ်း

“liquid”

*baza* — ဟဲဒ

“put up with”

*bada* — ချိမ်း

“encouraged”

*bahi*

ᩈᩣ᩠᩵ᩁᩬ᩵

\*ba:ð̌i-i

“liquid”

*baza*

ᩈᩣ᩠᩵ᩁ

\*<sup>m</sup>ba:ẓ-a

“put up with”

*bada*

ᩈᩣ᩠᩵ᩁ

\*ba:ḍ-a

“encouraged”

*sudula*

“blasphemes”

ᄃᄆᄇᄈᄉ

\*ᄃᄆᄇᄈᄉ-(ᄃ)ᄆᄇᄈᄉ

*sukwa*

“blasphemed”

ᄃᄆᄇᄈᄉ

\*ᄃᄆᄇᄈᄉ-ᄆᄇᄈᄉ

*sudula*

“blasphemes”

ႤႬႬႬႬႬႬ

\**ʃuːtu*-(l)aː

*sukwa*

“blasphemed”

ႤႬႬႬႬႬႬ

\**ʃuːtu*-a



അനുകൂല വാതം

ബാഹി ഝണ്ടു

*bahi zundo*

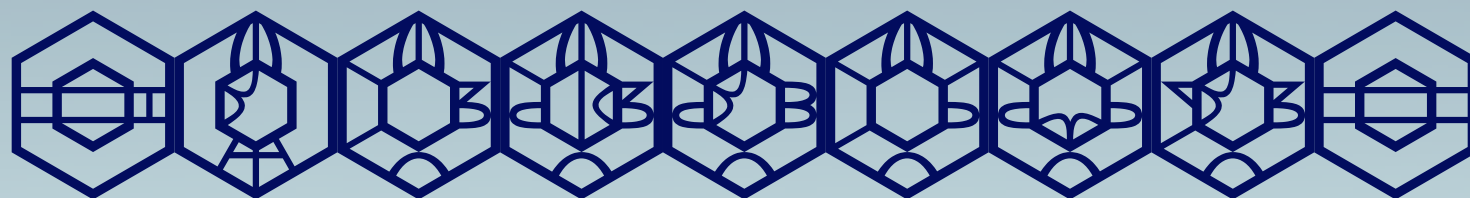
ባሕር ዳር

*bahi zundo*

\*mbaxdhi: zu:ndau











*d*



*da*



*di*



*do*







*da*



*ta*



*za*



*sa*



*fa*





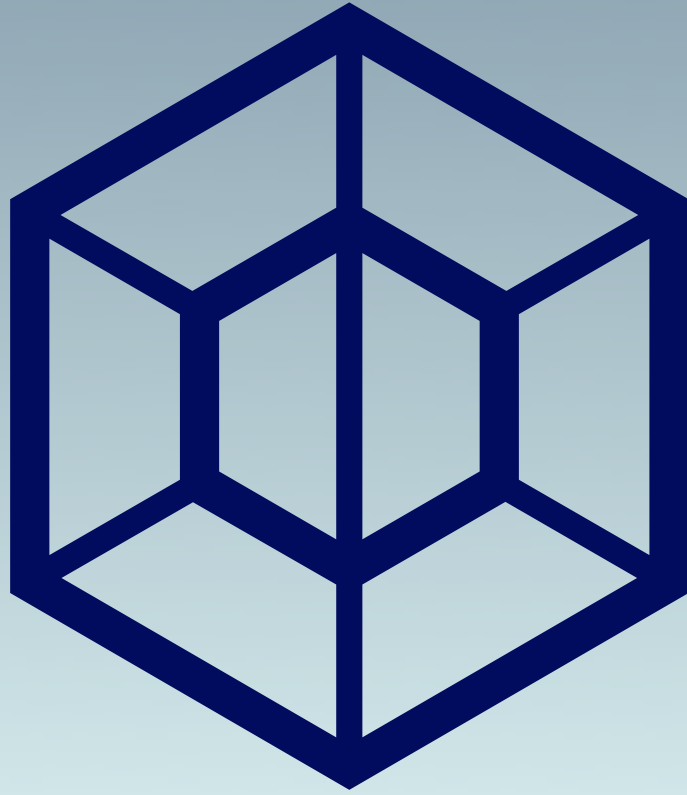




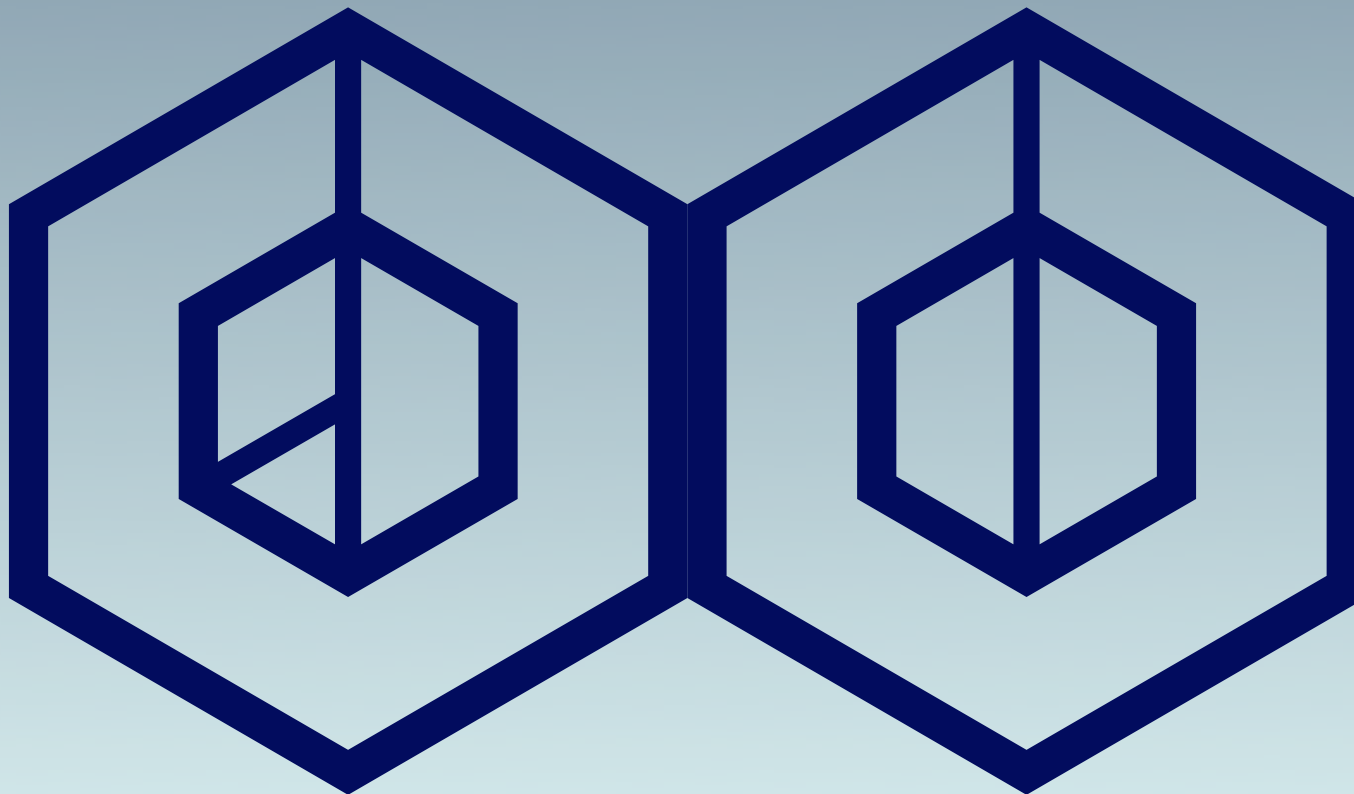


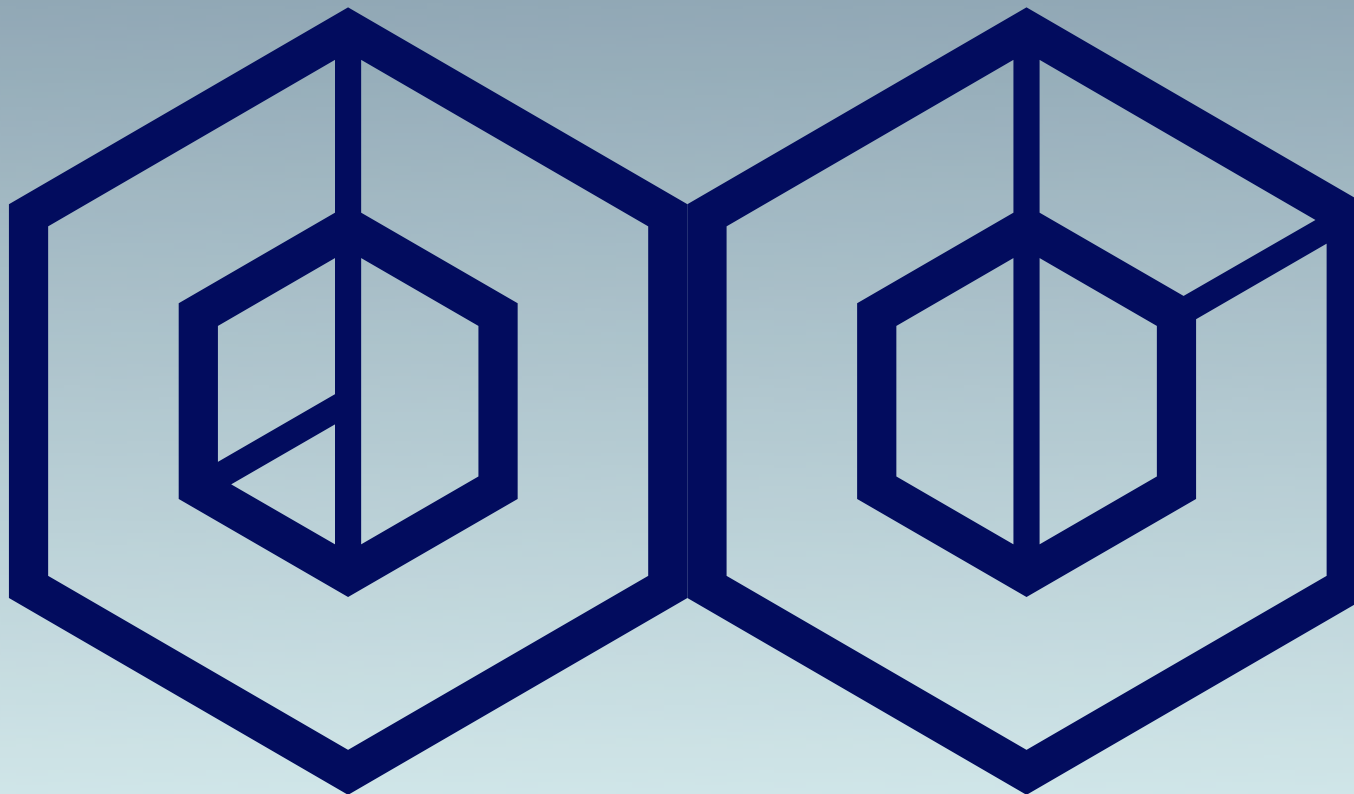


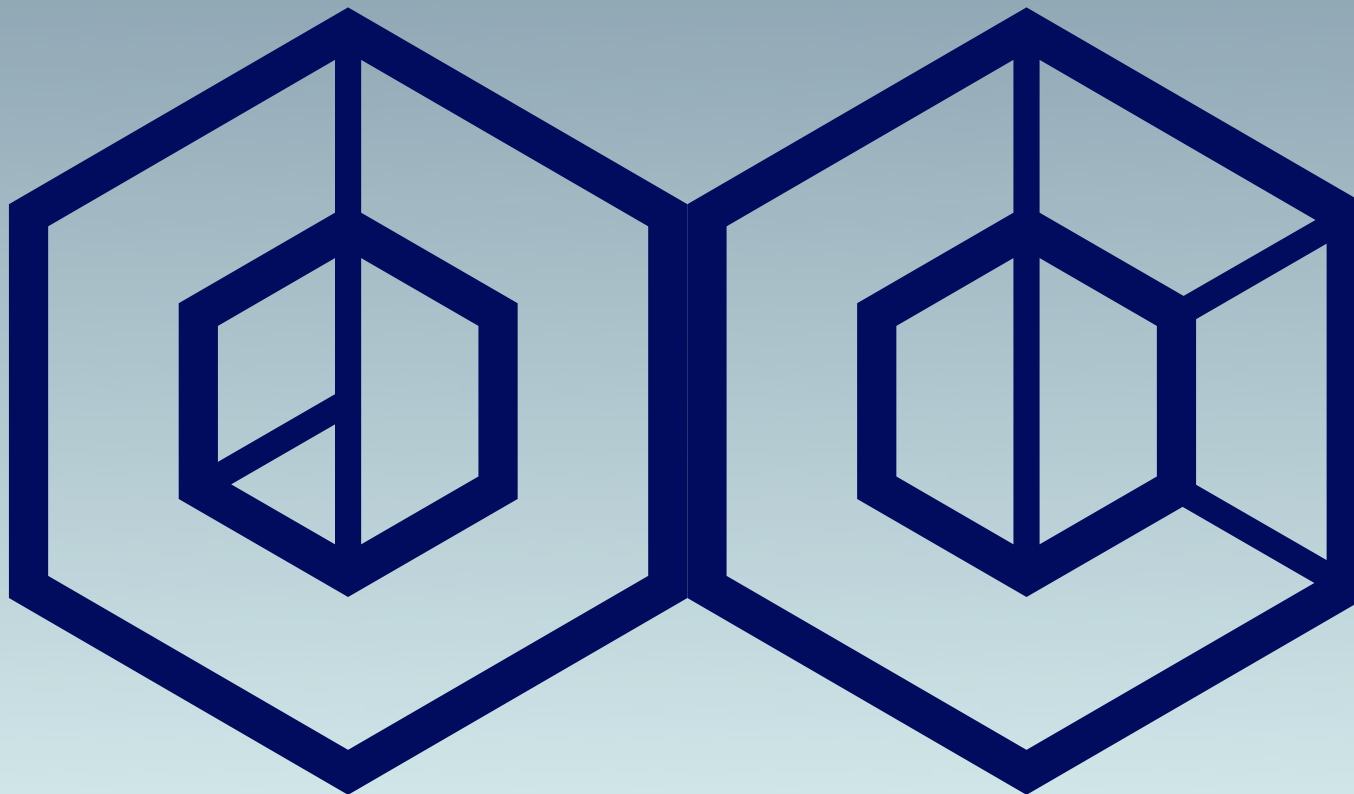




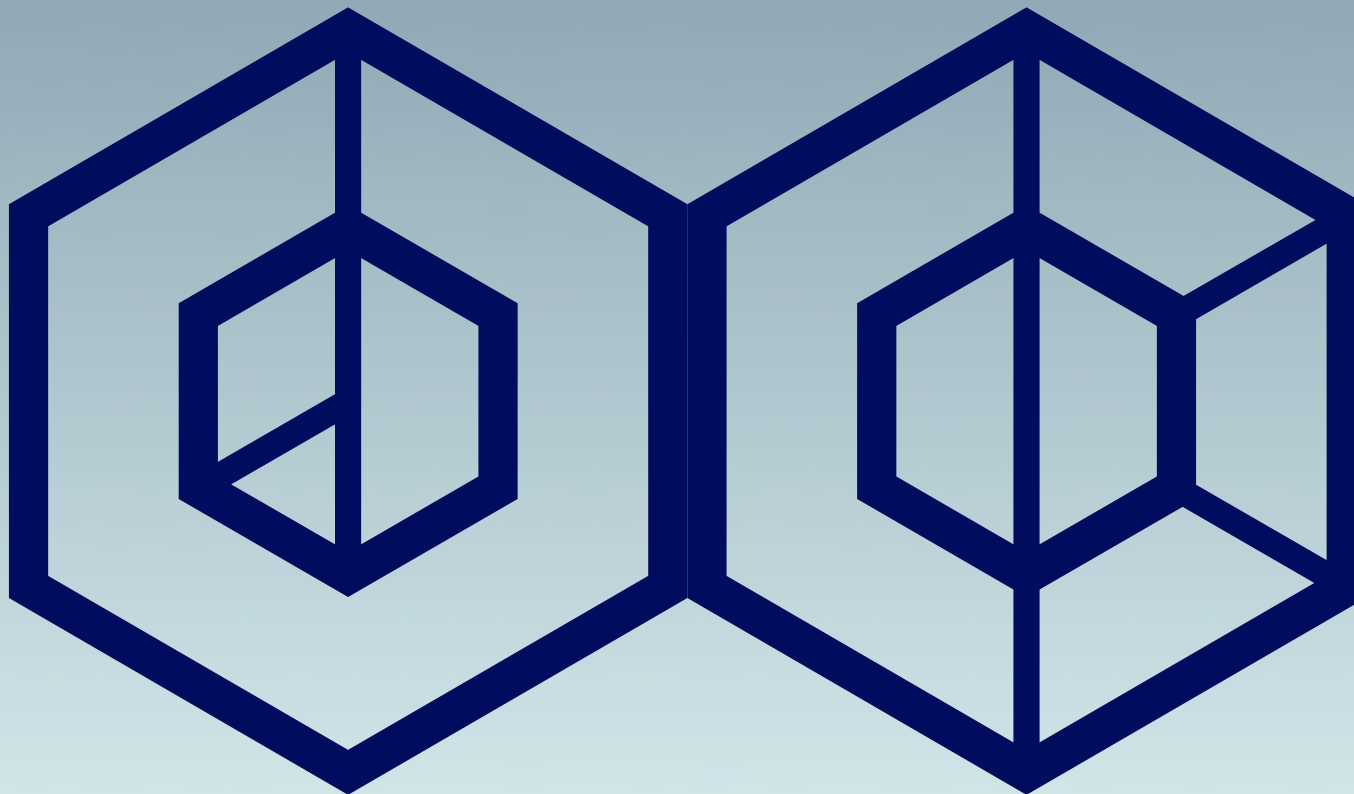


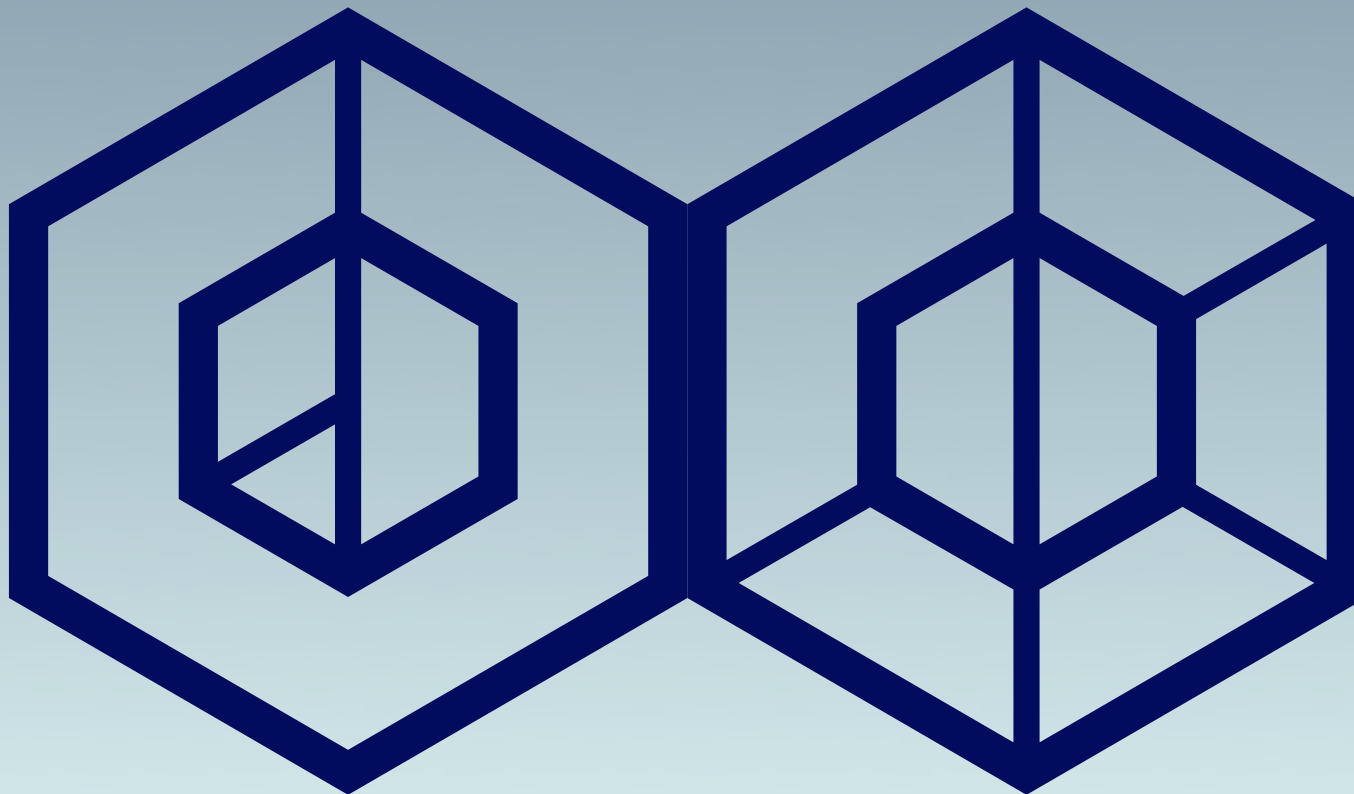


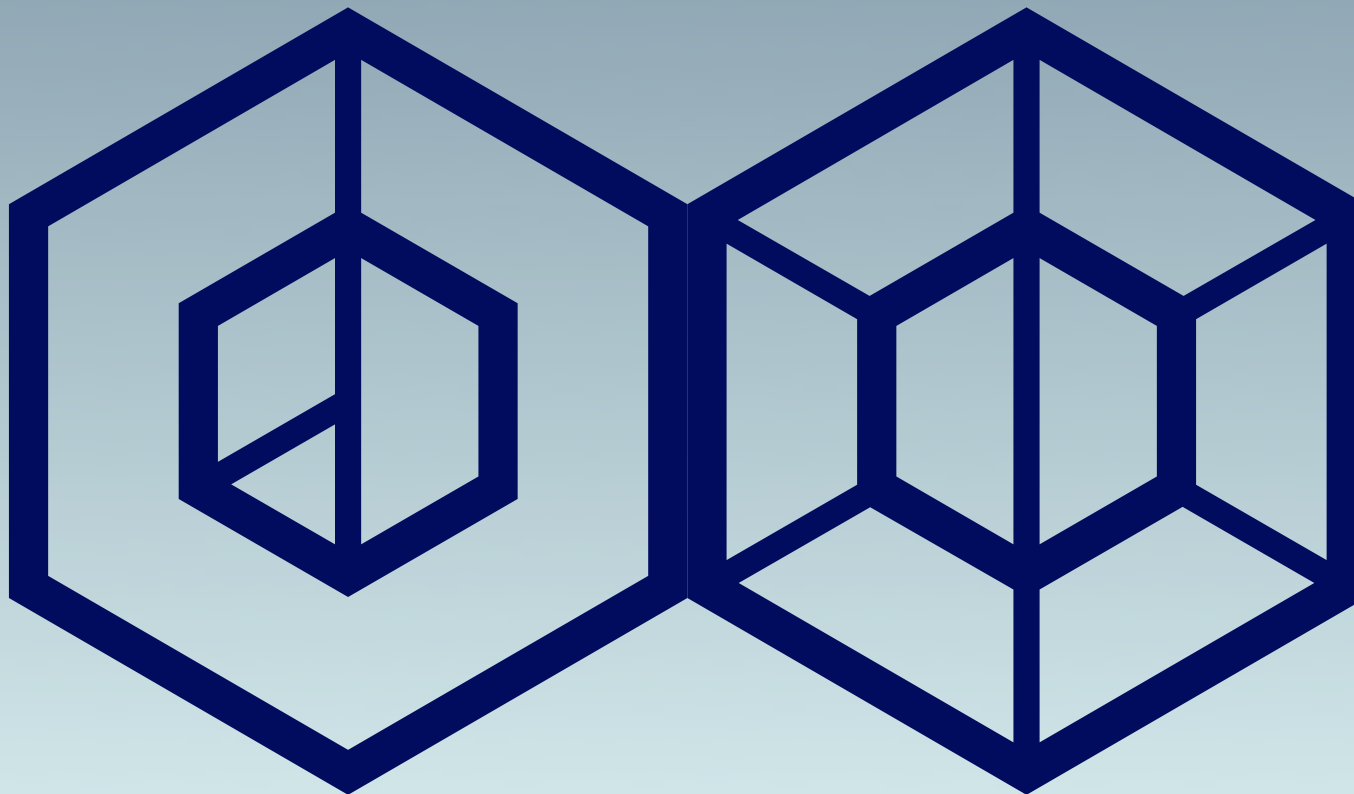
















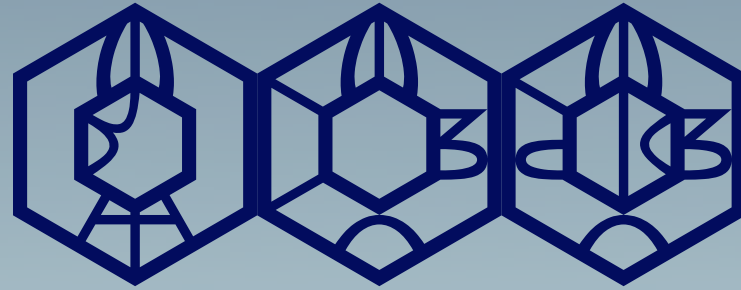






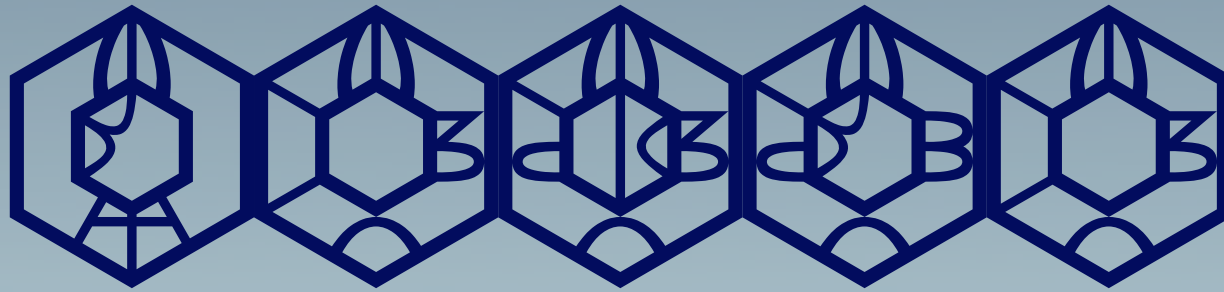






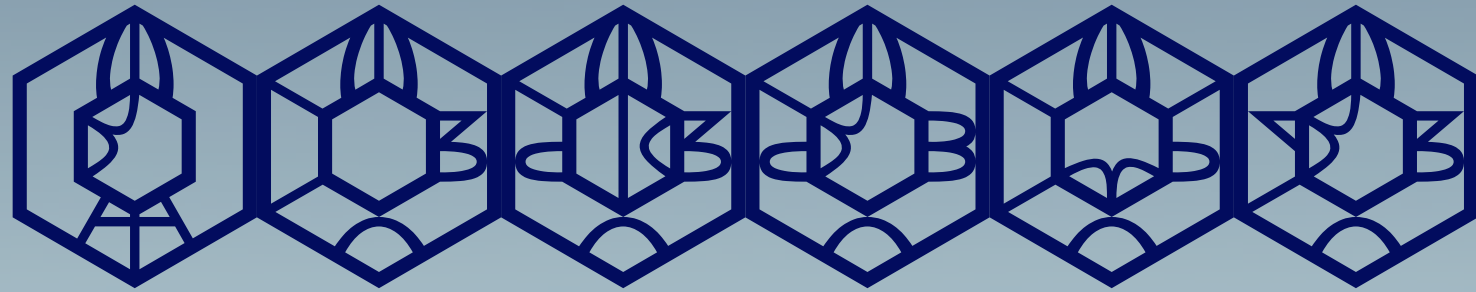
*Indo*

planet Daribo



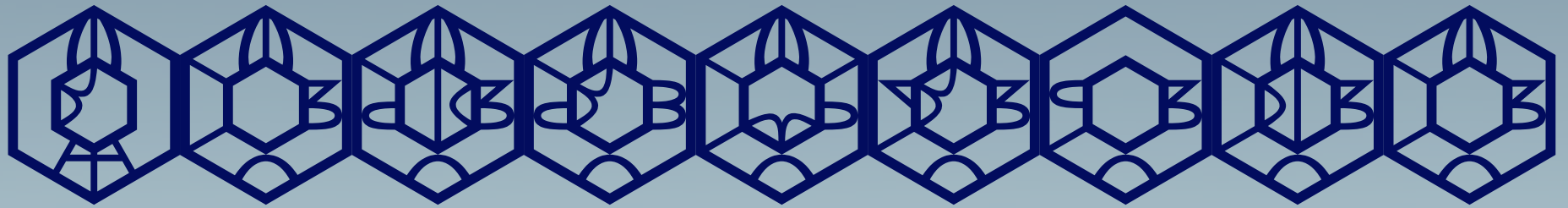
*Indojin*

Indogene person



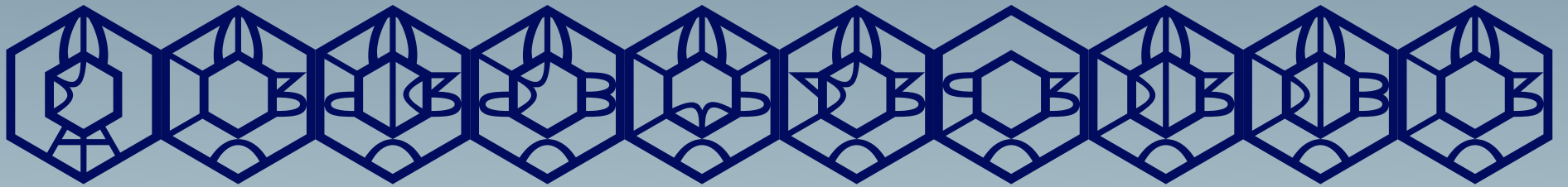
*Indojimari*

Indogene people



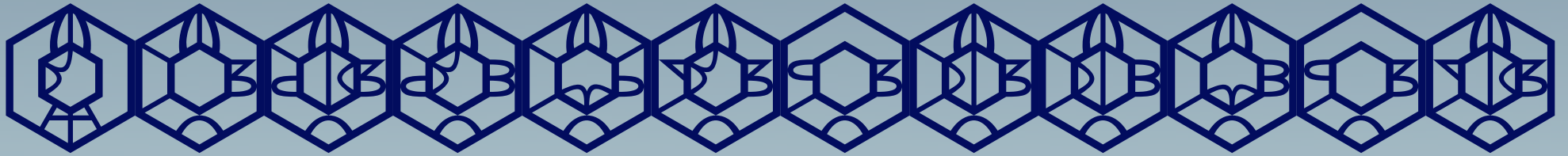
# *Indojimarisnen*

## Study of Indogenes



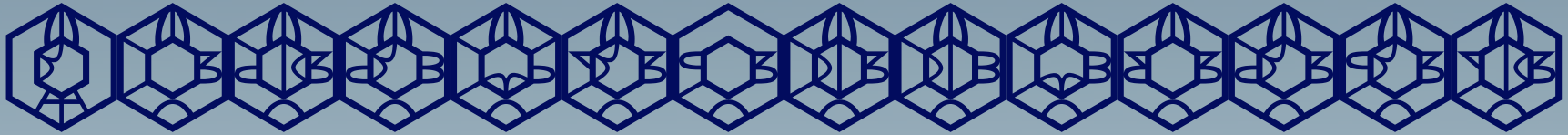
# *Indojimarisnenyen*

The Grand Study of Indogenes



*Indojimarisnenyenyasro*

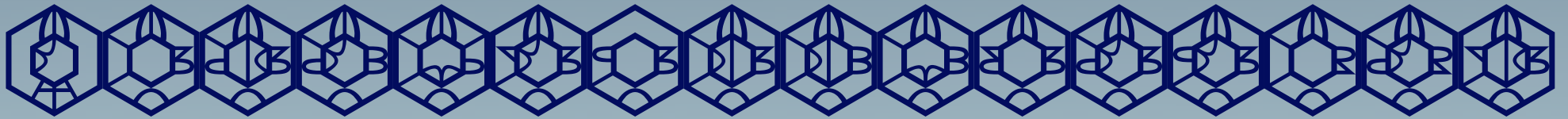
To Do the Grand Study of  
Indogenes



*Indojimarisnenyenyaldiziro*

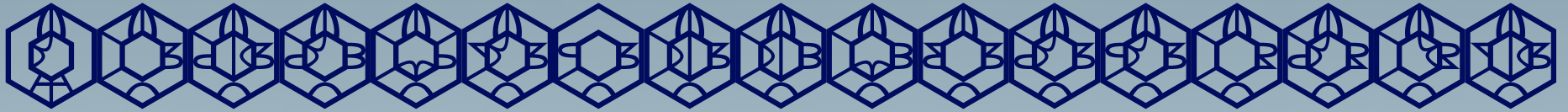
To Have Trouble Doing the  
Grand Study of Indogenes





*Indojimarisnenyenyaldizinggiro*

To Pretend to Have Trouble Doing  
the Grand Study of Indogenes

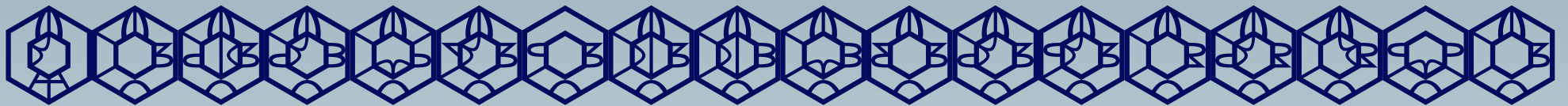


*Indojimarisnenyenyaldizingguro*

To Too Often Pretend to Have Trouble Doing  
the Grand Study of Indogenes



*Indojimarisnenyenyaldizingginguhan.*



*Indojimarisnenyenyaldizingginguhan.*

“I’m a guy who pretends to have trouble with  
Advanced Indogene Studies way too much.”





*Indojimarisnenyenyafowhan.*

“I’m a guy who pretends to have trouble with Advanced Indogene Studies way too much.”

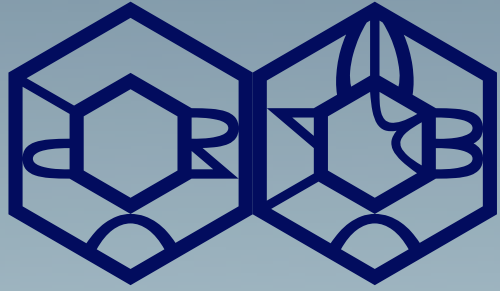


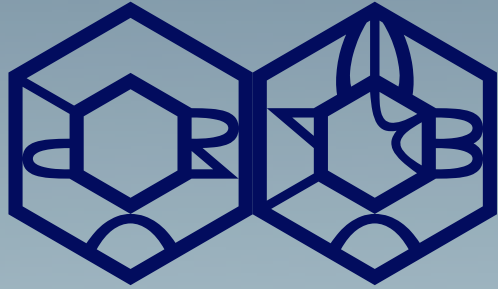
*Indofowhan.*

“I’m a guy who pretends to have trouble with  
Advanced Indogene Studies way too much.”





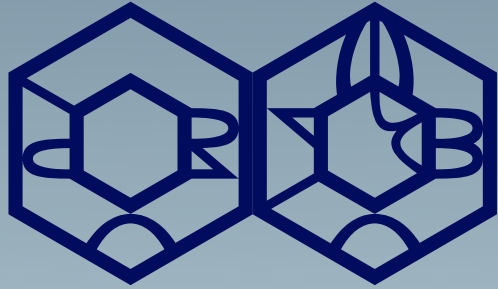




*-kyu*



*-fow*



*-kyu*

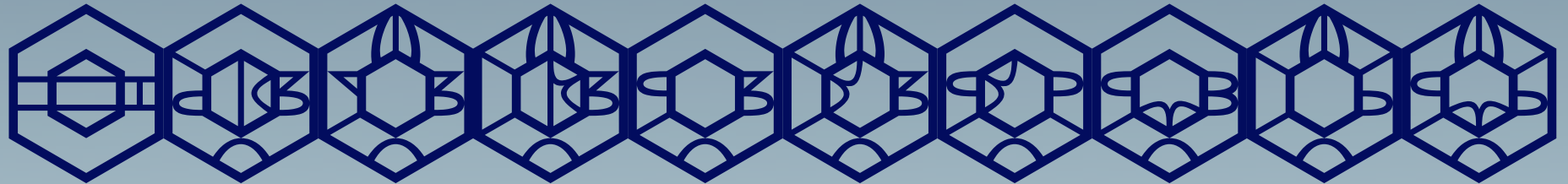
2 suffixes



*-fow*

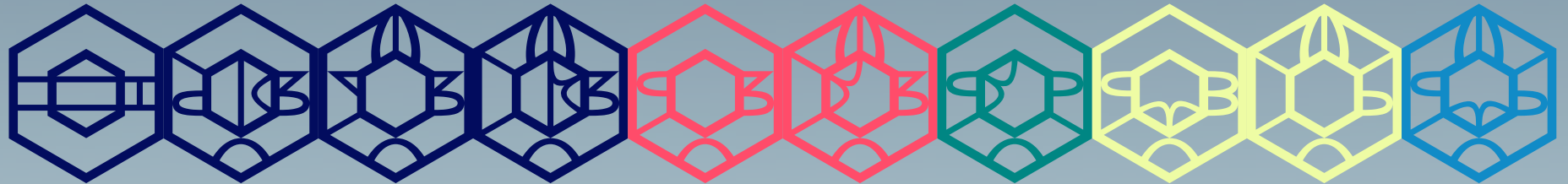
3 suffixes





*Tornowsnihishamva?*

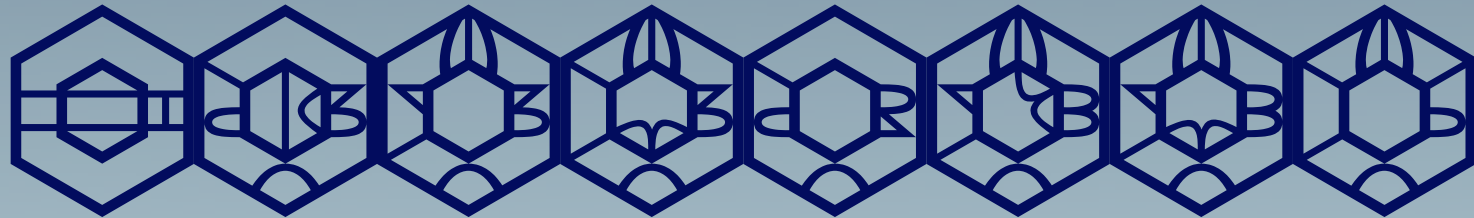
“Did you already finish  
studying?”



*Tornowsnihishamva?*

“Did you already finish  
studying?”

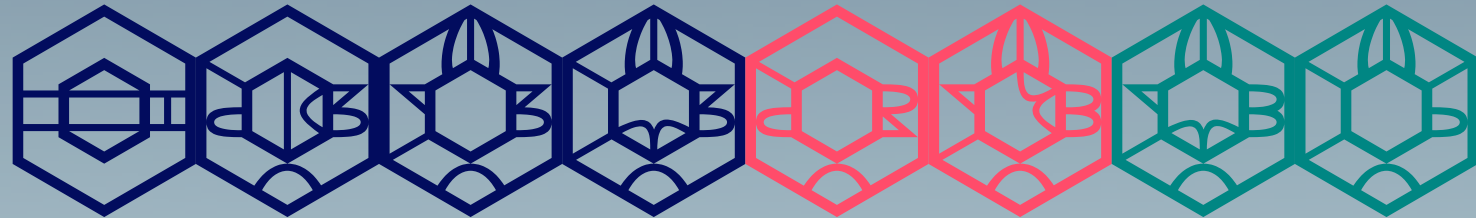




*Tornakyuyan.*

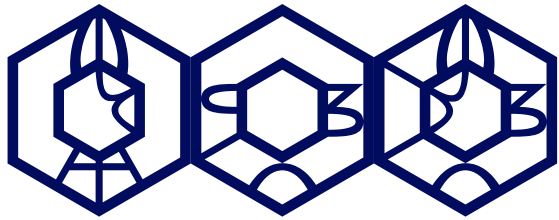
“I...studied.”





*Tornakyyuan.*

“I...studied.”



*-usni*

finish



*rnakyuya*

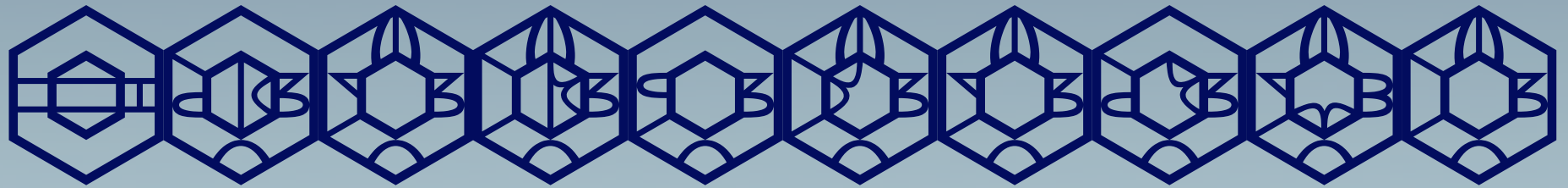
“I...studied.”



*-hi*

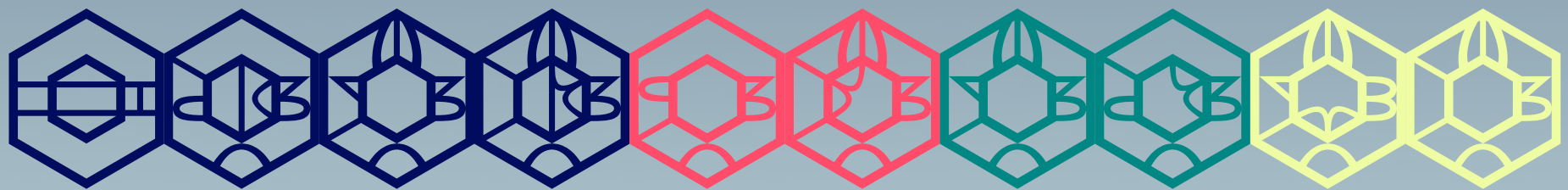
already





*Tornowsnirtuyan.*

“I didn’t finish studying.”



*Tornowsnirtuyan.*

“I didn’t finish studying.”



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