LANGUAGE OF THRONES

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Dothraki

Valyrian

Dothraki

Dothraki

- Inflectional.
- Minimal case system.
- Verb tense inflection.
- Head-initial.

"That large man took my goat from me."

"That large man took my goat from me."

Rek mahrazh zhokwa fich anhoon dorvi anni.

"That large man took my goat from me."

Rek mahrazh zhokwa fich anhoon dorvi anni.

That man large took from me goat my.

	Dothraki	English
Inanimate	*jin ayena*	this bell
		these bells
Animate	*jin chiori*	this woman
	jin chiorisi	these women

Ayena lavakha.
"The bell is loud."

Ayena lavakha.
"The bell is loud."

Ayena lavakhi.
"The bells are loud."

Anha dothrak hrazef.

"I ride the horse"

Anha dothrak hrazefi.

"I ride beside the horse."

Anha dothrak hrazefaan.

"I ride up to the horse."

Anha dothrak hrazefoon.

"I ride away from the horse."

Kifinosi yer nesi?
"How do you know?"

Kifinosi yer nesi?

"How do you know?"

Kifinose yer nese?

ido

*tree > wooden

ido

tree > wooden

tawak

metal

ido

fake

tawak

real

thirat

to live

thirat atthirarido

to dream

M'athchomaroon

Hello

M'athchomaroon

Hello

Fonas chek

Goodbye

14

shekh ma shieraki anni

my sun and stars

shekh ma shieraki anni

my sun and stars

jalan atthirari anni

moon of my life

qoy qoyi

blood of my blood

qoy qoyi

blood of my blood

me nem nesa

it is known

High Valyrian

- Low Valyrian
  - Northern Low Valyrian
    - Braavosi
    - Lorathi
    - Pentoshi
    - Norvosi
    - Qohorik
  - Southern Low Valyrian
    - Myrish
    - Tyroshi
    - Lyseni
    - Volantene
- Ghiscari Valyrian
  - Astapori
  - Meereenese
  - Yunkish

18
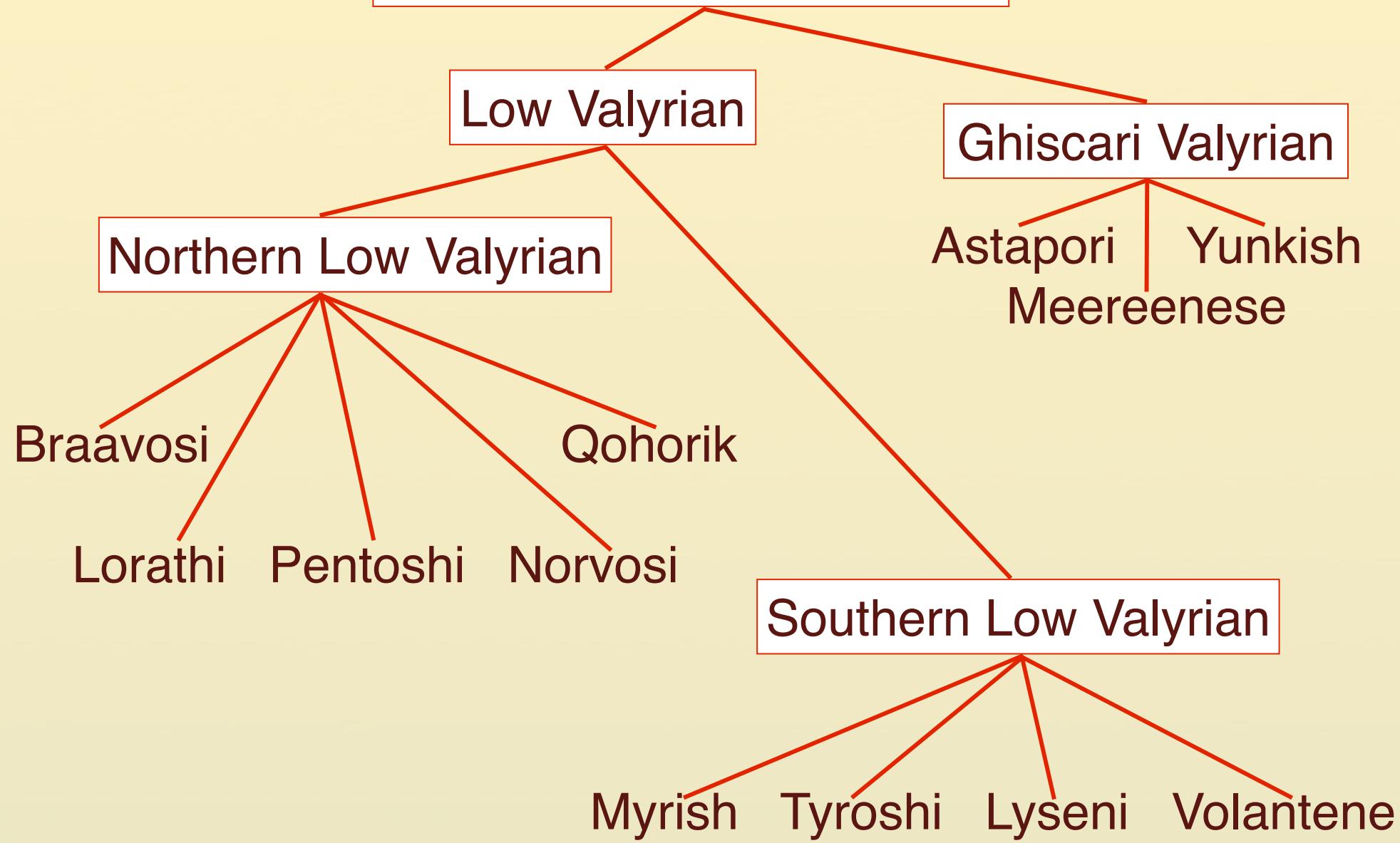
Northern Sprachbund

Southern Sprachbund

Braavos
Lorath
Norvos
Pentos
Qohor
Myr
Tyrosh
Lys
Volantis

19
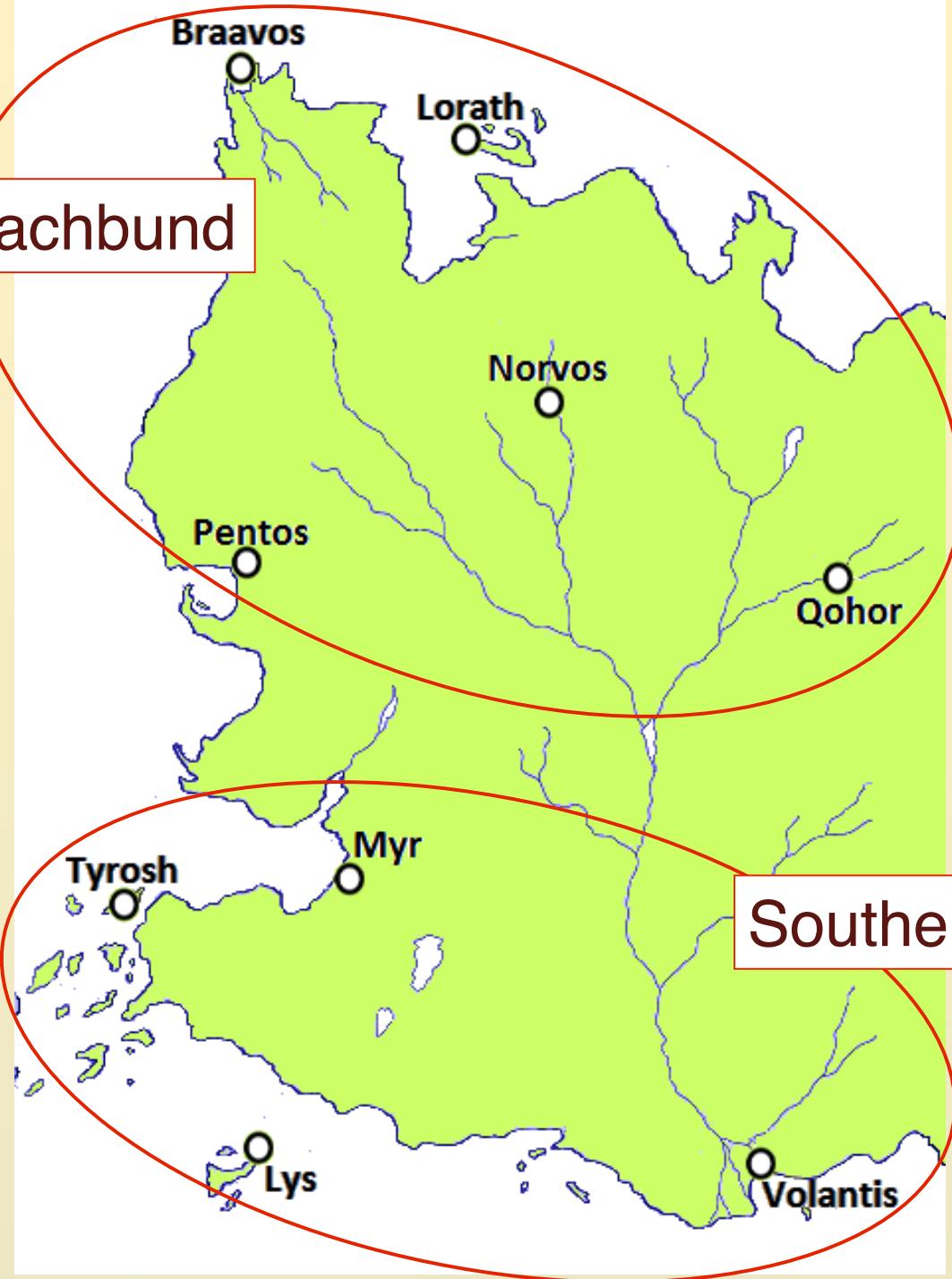
High Valyrian

- Highly inflectional.
- Large case system.
- Large verb conjugation paradigm.
- Head-final.

"This is the man who gave me some flowers."

"This is the man who gave me some flowers."

Rūkluni ynot teptas lua vala bisy issa.

"This is the man who gave me some flowers."

Rūkluni ynot teptas lua vala bisy issa.

Some flowers me gave who the man this is.

Nouns

- <u>Four Numbers:</u> Singular, Plural, Paucal, Collective

- <u>Four Classes:</u> Solar, Lunar, Terrestrial, Aquatic

- <u>Eight Cases:</u> Nominative, Accusative, Genitive, Dative, Locative, Instrumental, Comitative, Vocative

"man"	Singular	Plural	Paucal	Collective
Nominative	*vala*	*vali*	*valun*	*valar*
Accusative	*vale*	*valī*	*valuni*	*valari*
Genitive	*valo*	*valoti*	*valuno*	*valaro*
Dative	*valot*	*valoti*	*valunta*	*valarta*
Locative	*valā*	*valoti*	*valunna*	*valarra*
Instrumental	*valosa*	*valossi*	*valussa*	*valarza*
Comitative	*valoma*	*valommi*	*valumma*	*valarma*
Vocative	*valus*	*valis*	*valussa*	*valarza*

	High Valyrian	English
Solar	*qablos rōvys*	large liver
Lunar	*pēko rōva*	large olive
Terrestrial	*belmon rōvon*	large chain
Aquatic	*jēdrar rōvor*	large sky

zālagon

to burn

zālan

I'm burning

zālaks

I am being burned

zālilen

I was burning

zālileks

I was being burned

zāltan

I burned

zāltaks

I was burned

zālten

I had burned

zālteks

I had been burned

zālinna

I will burn

zālilaks

I will have been burned

zālin

I burn

zāliks

I'm burned

zāltin

I used to burn

zāltiks

I used to be burned

Rytsas   Hello

Rytsas Hello

Geros Ilas Goodbye

Rytsas	Hello
Geros Ilas	Goodbye
Kostilus?	Please?

Rytsas	Hello
Geros Ilas	Goodbye
Kostilus?	Please?
Kirimvose!	Thank you!

High Valyrian

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Low Valyrian

Low
Valyrian

Low Valyrian

- Inflectional.
- No case system.
- Verb tense/aspect inflection.
- Mixed head-initial/head-final.

"The knight says even the brave men fear death."

Morghot nēdyssy sesīr zūgusy azantys vestras.

"The knight says even the brave men fear death."

Morghot nēdyssy sesīr zūgusy azantys vestras.

J'azanty ivetras po vali nedhinki sizi zughilis vi murgho.

"The knight says even the brave men fear death."

Morghot nēdyssy sesīr zūguy azantys ivetras.

J'azanty ivetras po vali nedhinki sizi zughilis vi murgho.

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30

"The knight says even the brave men fear death."

Morghot nēdyssy sesīr zūgusy azantys vestras.

J'azanty ivetras po vali nedhinki sizi zughilis vi murgho.

"This is the man who gave me some flowers."

Rūkluni ynot teptas lua vala bisy issa.

Some flowers me gave who the man this is.

"This is the man who gave me some flowers."

Bezy sa ji vala yn tehtas angez rukla.

This is the man me gave some-of flowers.

Gender	High Valyrian	Gender	Low Valyrian
Solar	*qablos*	Celestial	*ji qablo*
Lunar	*pēko*		*ji pegu*
Terrestrial	*belmon*	Terrestrial	*vi bilmo*
Aquatic	*jēdrar*		*vi jedror*

	Singular	Plural
Pig (C)	*ji begisto*	*po begistos*
Child (T)	*v'adjo*	*p'adja*
Quickness (C)	*j'adhirve*	*p'adhirves*
Queen (C)	*ji dare*	*po dari*
Master (C)	*j'aeske*	*p'aeske*
Food (T)	*vi havor*	*po havuri*
Water (T)	*vi jedhor*	*po jedri*
Year (C)	*ji jedhor*	*po jedhari*

Kuny iles ji broji meles esko mazedhas derari va buzdar.

This was the name he had when he was taken as a slave.

Y Torgo Nudho sa ji broji ez bezy eji tovi Daenerys Jelmazmo ji teptas ji derve.

But Grey Worm is the name that this one had the day Daenerys Stormborn gave him his freedom.

Rysta Hello

Rysta

Hello

Gusela

Goodbye

Rysta   Hello

Gusela   Goodbye

Kotlu?

Rysta	Hello
Gusela	Goodbye
Kotlu?	Please?
Krimvo!	Thank you!

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